

Colombia endemic birding trip

January - February 2011

Northern Colombia, Central, Western & Eastern Andes

This trip is an improved version of the endemic trip of January 2010. On that trip 670 species and 46 endemics were recorded (50 out of 60 endemics are possible)! Further we have chances of seeing 100 additional specialities (range restricted species). And chances of seeing 11 species of Antpitta's!

Warning: this trip is only for dedicated hardcore birders. In case you want to see the endemic birds at a slower pace we recommend our NE-Colombia trip or our C-Colombia trip.

Itinerary

Day 0: Friday 14th of January: Santa Marta

Arrival in Santa Marta in the evening; transfer to hotel in Santa Marta.

Day 1: 15th of January: Cuchilla San Lorenzo

Jeep can bring us in a couple of hours to 2200 m asl. But of course we make a lot of stops on the way. We concentrate us on the endemics up to the lodge (2200 m asl). We stay overnight in the National Park lodge.

Specialities:

- Golden-breasted Fruiteater (NE)
- Yellow-crowned Whitestart (E)
- Santa Marta Tapaculo (E)
- Streak-capped Spinetail (NE)
- Rusty-headed Spinetail (E)
- Santa Marta Mountain-Tanager (E)
- Santa Marta Brush-Finch (E)
- White-lored Warbler (E)
- Grey-throated Warbler (NE)
- Lined Quail-Dove (NE).



Day 2: 16th of January: Cuchilla San Lorenzo

At dawn, we will be observing birds around the lodge. After breakfast we walk to the higher parts (till about 2500 m asl). Picnick lunch above and then descending back to the lodge.

Specialities:

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| • Black-fronted Wood-Quail (NE) | • White-tailed Starfrontlet (E) |
| • Santa Marta Warbler (E) | • Santa Marta Antpitta (E) (photo) |
| • Santa Marta Bush-Tyrant (E) | • Barred Forest-Falcon |
| • White-tipped Quetzal (NE) | |
| • Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush | |
| • Red-billed Parrot (NE) | |
| • White-rumped Hawk | |



Day 3: 17st of January: Cuchillo San Lorenzo - Minca

After breakfast we descend slowly. Jeep will pick up our gear and later will pick us up. We descend to 600 m asl and stay overnight in Minca.

Specialities:

- Blossomcrown (E)
- Rusty-breasted Antpitta
- Grey-throated Leaftosser
- Rosy Thrush-Tanager

Day 4: 18th of January: Minca

In the morning we concentrate us on the birds around Minca. Later our minibus will pick us up and we drive towards Riohacha. We make a stop in Kalashe PR for **Black-backed Antshrike**. Traveltime: about 2 hours with a few stops. We stay overnight in a hotel in the centre of Riohacha.

Specialities:

- Little Tinamou
- Black-&-White Owl
- Coppery Emerald (NE)
- (Northern) Royal Flycatcher
- Rufous Nightjar
- Black-backed Antshrike (NE)
- Lance-tailed Manakin
- Rosy Thrush-Tanager

Day 5: 19th of January: Los Flamencos NP & Isla de Salamanca NP

We are looking for the desert specialities in the nearby Los Flamencos NP. Later we drive on to Barranquilla (3 hours) and make stops in the Isla de Salamanca NP, especially for the endemic **Chestnut-winged Chachalaca**. At 6 pm we have our flight to Medellin (1 hours). We stay overnight in Medellin.

Specialities:

- Chestnut-winged Chachalaca
- Blue-crowned Parakeet (NE)
- Buffy Hummingbird (NE)
- Slender-billed Inezia (NE)
- North. Scrub-Flycatcher (NE)
- Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant
- Orinocan Saltator (NE)
- Pileated Finch (NE)
- White-whiskered Spinetail (NE)
- Vermilion Cardinal (NE)
- Chestnut Piculet (NE)
- Bare-eyed Pigeon (NE)
- Glaucous Tanager (NE)
- Tocuyo Sparrow (NE)

Day 6-7: 20th - 21th of January: Anori

An early start brings us in 6 hrs to the ProAves reserve in Anori. Our main target here is the recently discovered Chestnut-capped Piha. We stay here 2 days.

Specialities:

- Pavonine Cuckoo
- Chestnut Wood-Quail
- Chestnut-capped Piha (E)
- Stiles Tapaculo (E)
- Red-bellied Grackle (E)
- Parkers Antbird (E)
- Multicoloured Tanager

Day 8: 22th of January: Driving

After a last morning birding we head for our next birding site: Jardin. We make a few stops and arrive around 4 pm in Jardin.

Day 9: 23th of January: Jardin

Early morning we leave in a 4x4 and climb in the mountains. We will be birding whole day along a forested road. In the afternoon we visit the roosting place of the Yellow-eared Parrot.

Specialities:

- Yellow-eared Parrot (E) (photo)
- Tanager Finch (NE)
- Chestnut-crested Cotinga

Day 10-11: 24th - 25th of January: Rio Blanco

Quite early in the morning we travel to Rio Blanco. We make a first excursion to know the birds of Rio Blanco. Rio Blanco is especially interesting for Antpitta's (6 species) and Tapaculo's (5 species). At the lodge, you will be impressed with the hummingbird feeders.

Specialities:

- Rusty-faced Parrot (NE)
- Brown-banded Antpitta (E)
- Bicoloured Antpitta (NE)
- Masked Saltator



- Ocellated Tapaculo

Day 12: 26th of January: Las Letras

We go this time to the higher parts of the reserve. Above the treeline there are a number of interesting species. Best of all are the endemic Rufous-fronted Parakeets. Then we continue to Perreira.

Specialities:

- Rufous-fronted Parrot (E),
- Rainbow-bearded Thornbill (NE)
- Bearded Helmetcrest (NE)
- Black-backed Bush-Tanager

Day 13: 27th of January: Otun-Quimbaya

This straight road is easy birding. The habitat is perhaps not the most interesting (all exotic trees), but there are a number of real good birds to be seen. Best of all is perhaps the Cauca Guan, which is common here. In the afternoon we travel to Pueblo Rico.

Specialities:

- Multicoloured Tanager (E),
- Cauca Guan (E),
- Wattled Guan (E),
- Moustached Antpitta (rare),
- Red-ruffed Fruitcrow (photo)



Day 14-15: 28th – 29th of January: Montezuma Rd

We are going now to the Western side of the Western Andes. Very wet! This is a place where it seldom rains. But it was regarded by many birders as the best part of the trip. Best birds are both endemic Bangsias: the **Black-&-Gold** and **Gold-ringed Tanager**. The latter has a very tiny distribution range, but where it occurs it is relative common.

Specialities:

- Black-&-Gold Tanager (E)
- Gold-ringed Tanager (E) (photo),
- Tanager Finch (NE),
- Empress Brilliant (NE),
- Velvet-purple Coronet,
- Barred Hawk,
- Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant,
- Orange-breasted Fruiteater (NE),
- Fulvous-dotted Treerunner,
- Yellow-breasted Antpitta (NE),
- Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager,
- Black Solitaire (NE),
- Indigo Flowerpiercer (NE)
- Crested Ant-Tanager (E)
- Yellow-collared Chlorophonia (NE),



Day 16: 30th of January: travel day

In the late morning we say goodbye to the the Montezuma Rd. Then pass a few birding sites and arrive late in Ibagué. We stay in a hotel in the city centre.

Day 17: 31th of January: Juntas

Our birding area is only at ½ hour driving from the city. Birding is in a small valley with some bushes. It is easy birding and some good endemics can be found here.

We return back after a few hours and continue on to our next reserve.

Then in the afternoon we travel to our next destination: Victoria.

Specialities Juntas:

- Yellow-headed Brush-Finch (E)
- Blossomcrown (E)
- Tolima Dove (E)

Day 18: 1st of February: La Victoria

This small reserve has a small patch of good forest. It is a good place to see the Mid-Magdalena valley endemics: White-mantled Barbet, Sooty Ant-tanager and Antioqian Bristle-Tyrant.

In the afternoon we travel a few hours to our next reserve: Mana Dulce.

Specialities:

- Citron-throated Toucan (NE)
- Beautiful Woodpecker (E)
- Tody Motmot,
- White-mantled Barbet (E) (photo)
- Striped, White-bibbed and Blue-crowned Manakin,
- Yellow-browed Shrike-Vireo (NE),
- Sooty Ant-tanager (E),
- Velvet-fronted Euphonia (E)

Day 19: 2nd of February: Mana Dulce & Pedropalo

The habitat of this tiny private reserve is very similar as the Tayrona NP and with about the same specialities. But here we have an extra bonus: **Pheasant Cuckoo**, which is quite common here.

In the afternoon we travel towards Bogota with a stop at Laguna Pedropalo, especially for **Turquoise Dacnis**. Later we continue to Fuquene (Total travel time today: 5 hours).

Specialities Mana Dulce:

- Pheasant Cuckoo (picture),
- Velvet-fronted Euphonia (E),
- Lance-tailed Manakin,
- White-bearded Manakin,
- White-bellied Antbird,
- Jet Antbird,
- Orange-billed Sparrow.

Specialities Pedropalo:

- White-throated Crake,
- Turquoise Dacnis (E),
- Silvery-throated Spinetail (E),
- Ash-browed Spinetail,
- Rufous Conebill (NE),
- Black Inca (E).



Day 20: 3rd of February: Laguna Fuquene

You are waking up at the edges of this big highland lagoon. First bird to look for is **Apolinar's Wren**, which is reasonably common here.

Then we start our long trip to Soata (total travel time: 6 hours).

We make stops in the paramo. We stay overnight in the village of Soata.

Specialities:

- Apolinar's Wren (E) (picture)
- Spot-flanked Gallinule (NE)
- Stripe-backed Bittern
- Bogota Rail (E)
- Noble Snipe

Day 21: 4th of February: Soata

In the morning we climb to 3000 m for the endemic **Mountain Grackle** and **Rusty-faced Parrot**. In the afternoon we descend back to the village. Just outside the village (½ hour walking) we found 4 endemics in a small paddock! Hopefully we are as lucky.

We stay overnight in the same hotel.

Specialities:

- Rusty-faced Parrot (NE)
- Chestnut-bellied Hummingbird (E) (picture)
- Indigo-capped Hummingbird (E)
- Niceforo's Wren (E)
- Apical Flycatcher (E)
- Mountain Grackle (E)

Day 22: 5th of February: Rogitama



We have a long ride back (6 hours). Of course we make it more convenient with a few stops on the way (in the paramo). We arrive in the late afternoon in Rogitama.

Rogitama is a small private reserve. My friend Roberto has turned a paddock into a wonderful botanical garden. Esp. the different species of *Abutilon* attract many hummingbirds, such as **Lazuline Sabrewing**, **Short-tailed Emerald** and the starbird: **Black Inca**.

Specialities:

- White-throated Screech-Owl
- Black Inca (E)
- Short-tailed Emerald (NE),
- Bronze-tailed Thornbill (NE)
- Matorral Tapaculo (E)
- Noble Snipe

Day 23: 6th of February: Guasca

We have breakfast with Black Inca's. Then we continue to Guasca.

In a small reserve close to the Chingaza NP, we have found an incredible diversity of birds. Basically the best bird of the reserve is the endemic **Brown-breasted Parakeet**. But there are many other top birds rarely seen in neighbouring countries. Among them are many hummers. **Black-billed Mountain-Toucan** is quite common. Further we found mixed flocks containing **Mountain Caciques**, **Hooded** and **Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanagers**.

We arrive late in Bogota.



Specialities:

- Black-billed Mountain-Toucan (NE)
- Rufous Antpitta
- Ash-coloured Tapaculo
- Brown-breasted Parakeets (E)
- Rufous-browed Conebill (NE)
- White-capped Tanagers
- Black-headed Hemispingus

Day 24: 7th of February: Wetlands

If your flight permits a short excursion, then you can join us to the wetlands around Bogota, where we can see some endemics. Later you have your international flight.

Guiding: Pablo Florez and David Geale¹

Cost complete trip: **4390 US\$/person** (minimum 4 participants)²

Cost 18 days: **3460 US\$/person** (minimum 4 participants)

Included:

Organisation, national flights, transport to and from Bogota airport, transport during trip, guiding, food (3 meals/day), water during the day, all accommodation.

Not included:

Airport tax, laundry costs, personal costs, drinks.

¹ There will be only 2 guides when there are minimum 7 participants.

² 10% reduction is given when you make your inscription (and full payment) minimum 4 months before start of trip.

Species that we found during this trip

(specialities in **BOLD**, endemics underlined)

Grey Tinamou (*Tinamus tao*)
Great Tinamou (*Tinamus major*)
Tawny-breasted Tinamou (*Nothocercus julius*)
Little Tinamou (*Crypturellus soui*)
Speckled Chachalaca (*Ortalis guttata*)
Band-tailed Guan (*Penelope argyrotis*)
Andean Guan (*Penelope montagnii*)
Sickle-winged Guan (*Chamaepetes goudotii*)
Blue-knobbed Curassow (*Crax alberti*)
Crested Bobwhite (*Colinus cristatus*)
Marbled Wood-Quail (*Odontophorus gujanensis*)
Black-fronted Wood-Quail (*Odontophorus atrifrons*)
Chestnut Wood-Quail (*Odontophorus hyperythrus*)
Fulvous Whistling-Duck (*Dendrocygna bicolor*)
White-faced Whistling-Duck (*Dendrocygna viduata*)
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck (*Dendrocygna autumnalis*)
Masked Duck (*Nomonyx dominica*)
Andean Duck (*Oxyura ferruginea*)
Torrent Duck (*Merganetta armata*)
Blue-winged Teal (*Anas discors*)
Speckled Teal (*Anas flavirostris*)
Scaled Piculet (*Picumnus squamulatus*)
Olivaceous Piculet (*Picumnus olivaceus*)
Chestnut Piculet (*Picumnus cinnamomeus*)
Acorn Woodpecker (*Melanerpes formicivorus*)
Beautiful Woodpecker (*Melanerpes pulcher*)
Red-crowned Woodpecker (*Melanerpes rubricapillus*)
Yellow-vented Woodpecker (*Veniliornis dignus*)
Bar-bellied Woodpecker (*Veniliornis nigriceps*)
Smoky-brown Woodpecker (*Veniliornis fumigatus*)
Red-rumped Woodpecker (*Veniliornis kirkii*)
Golden-olive Woodpecker (*Piculus rubiginosus*)
Crimson-mantled Woodpecker (*Piculus rivolii*)
Spot-breasted Woodpecker (*Colaptes punctigula*)
Cinnamon Woodpecker (*Celeus loricatus*)
Lineated Woodpecker (*Dryocopus lineatus*)
Powerful Woodpecker (*Campephilus pollens*)
Crimson-crested Woodpecker (*Campephilus melanoleucos*)
White-mantled Barbet (*Capito hypoleucus*)
Red-headed Barbet (*Eubucco bourcierii*)
Emerald Toucanet (*Aulacorhynchus prasinus*)
Crimson-rumped Toucanet (*Aulacorhynchus haematopygus*)
Collared Araçari (*Pteroglossus torquatus*)
Black-billed Mountain-Toucan (*Andigena nigrirostris*)
Keel-billed Toucan (*Ramphastos sulfuratus*)
Citron-throated Toucan (*Ramphastos citreolaemus*)
Chestnut-mantled Toucan (*Ramphastos swainsonii*)
Rufous-tailed Jacamar (*Galbula ruficauda*)
Barred Puffbird (*Nystalus radiatus*)
Russet-throated Puffbird (*Hypnelus ruficollis*)
White-whiskered Puffbird (*Malacoptila panamensis*)
Moustached Puffbird (*Malacoptila mystacalis*)
Grey-cheeked Nunlet (*Nonnulla frontalis*)
White-fronted Nunbird (*Monasa morphoeus*)
White-tipped Quetzal (*Pharomachrus fulgidus*)
Golden-headed Quetzal (*Pharomachrus auriceps*)
White-tailed Trogon (*Trogon viridis*)
Collared Trogon (*Trogon collaris*)
Masked Trogon (*Trogon personatus*)
Black-throated Trogon (*Trogon rufus*)
Violaceous Trogon (*Trogon violaceus*)
Broad-billed Motmot (*Electron platyrhynchum*)
Rufous Motmot (*Baryphthengus martii*)
Blue-crowned Motmot (*Momotus momota*)
Highland Motmot (*Momotus aequatorialis*)
Ringed Kingfisher (*Megaceryle torquata*)
Amazon Kingfisher (*Chloroceryle amazona*)
Green Kingfisher (*Chloroceryle americana*)
Pavonine Cuckoo
Dwarf Cuckoo (*Coccyzus pumilus*)
Black-billed Cuckoo (*Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*)
Yellow-billed Cuckoo (*Coccyzus americanus*)
Squirrel Cuckoo (*Piaya cayana*)
Little Cuckoo (*Piaya minuta*)
Greater Ani (*Crotophaga major*)
Smooth-billed Ani (*Crotophaga ani*)
Groove-billed Ani (*Crotophaga sulcirostris*)
Striped Cuckoo (*Tapera naevia*)
Pheasant Cuckoo (*Dromococcyx phasianellus*)
Military Macaw (*Ara militaris*)
Scarlet-fronted Parakeet (*Aratinga wagleri*)
Brown-throated Parakeet (*Aratinga pertinax*)
Golden-plumed Parakeet (*Leptosittaca branickii*)
Yellow-eared Parrot (*Ognorhynchus icterotis*)
Santa Marta Parakeet (*Pyrrhura viridicata*)
Brown-breasted Parakeet (*Pyrrhura calliptera*)
Barred Parakeet (*Bolborhynchus lineola*)
Rufous-fronted Parakeet (*Bolborhynchus ferrugineifrons*)
Green-rumped Parrotlet (*Forpus passerinus*)
Spectacled Parrotlet (*Forpus conspicillatus*)
Orange-chinned Parakeet (*Brotogeris jugularis*)
Blue-fronted Parrotlet (*Touit dilectissima*)
Saffron-headed Parrot (*Pionopsitta pyrrilia*)
Rusty-faced Parrot (*Hapalopsittaca amazonina*)
Blue-headed Parrot (*Pionus menstruus*)
Red-billed Parrot (*Pionus sordidus*)
Speckle-faced Parrot (*Pionus tumultuosus*)
Bronze-winged Parrot (*Pionus chalcopterus*)
Yellow-crowned Parrot (*Amazona ochrocephala*)
Scaly-naped Parrot (*Amazona mercenaria*)
Mealy Parrot (*Amazona farinosa*)
White-collared Swift (*Streptoprocne zonaris*)
Chestnut-collared Swift (*Streptoprocne rutila*)
Band-rumped Swift (*Chaetura spinicauda*)
Grey-rumped Swift (*Chaetura cinereiventris*)
Chimney Swift (*Chaetura pelagica*)
White-tipped Swift (*Aeronautes montivagus*)
Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift (*Panyptila cayennensis*)
Rufous-breasted Hermit (*Glaucis hirsutus*)
Band-tailed Barbthroat (*Threnetes ruckeri*)
Stripe-throated Hermit (*Phaethornis striigularis*)
Sooty-capped Hermit (*Phaethornis augusti*)
Pale-bellied Hermit (*Phaethornis anthophilus*)
White-whiskered Hermit (*Phaethornis yaruqui*)
Green Hermit (*Phaethornis guy*)
Tawny-bellied Hermit (*Phaethornis syrmatorphorus*)
Western Long-tailed Hermit (*Phaethornis longirostris*)
Green-fronted Lancebill (*Doryfera ludovicae*)
Lazuline Sabrewing (*Campylopterus falcatus*)
White-necked Jacobin (*Florisuga mellivora*)
Brown Violet-ear (*Colibri delphinae*)
Green Violet-ear (*Colibri thalassinus*)
Sparkling Violet-ear (*Colibri coruscans*)
Black-throated Mango (*Anthracothorax nigricollis*)
Blue-tailed Emerald (*Chlorostilbon mellisugus*)
Red-billed Emerald (*Chlorostilbon gibsoni*)
Coppery Emerald (*Chlorostilbon russatus*)
Short-tailed Emerald (*Chlorostilbon poortmani*)
Blue-crowned Woodnymph (*Thalurania colombica*)
Violet-bellied Hummingbird (*Damophila julie*)
Shining-green Hummingbird (*Lepidopyga goudoti*)

Buffy Hummingbird (*Leucippus fallax*)
 Blue-chested Hummingbird (*Amazilia amabilis*)
 Andean Emerald (*Amazilia franciae*)
Indigo-capped Hummingbird (*Amazilia cyanifrons*)
 Steely-vented Hummingbird (*Amazilia saucerrottei*)
 Rufous-tailed Hummingbird (*Amazilia tzacatl*)
Chestnut-bellied Hummingbird (*Amazilia castaneiventris*)
 White-vented Plumeleteer (*Chalybura buffonii*)
 Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer (*Chalybura urochrysis*)
 Speckled Hummingbird (*Adelomyia melanogenys*)
Blossomcrown (*Anthocephala floriceps*)
Empress Brilliant (*Heliodoxa imperatrix*)
 Fawn-breasted Brilliant (*Heliodoxa rubinoides*)
 Green-crowned Brilliant (*Heliodoxa jacula*)
 White-tailed Hillstar (*Urochroa bougueri*)
 Shining Sunbeam (*Aglaeactis cupripennis*)
 Mountain Velvetbreast (*Lafresnaya lafresnayi*)
 Bronzy Inca (*Coeligena coeligena*)
Brown Inca (*Coeligena wilsoni*)
Black Inca (*Coeligena prunellei*)
 Collared Inca (*Coeligena torquata*)
White-tailed Starfrontlet (*Coeligena phalerata*)
Golden-bellied Starfrontlet (*Coeligena bonapartei*)
Blue-throated Starfrontlet (*Coeligena helianthea*)
 Buff-winged Starfrontlet (*Coeligena lutetiae*)
Sword-billed Hummingbird (*Ensifera ensifera*)
 Buff-tailed Coronet (*Boissonneaua flavescens*)
Velvet-purple Coronet (*Boissonneaua jardini*)
Orange-throated Sunangel (*Heliangelus mavors*)
Longuemare's Sunangel (*Heliangelus clarisse*)
Tourmaline Sunangel (*Heliangelus exortis*)
 Glowing Puffleg (*Eriocnemis vestita*)
Coppery-bellied Puffleg (*Eriocnemis cupreovertris*)
Golden-breasted Puffleg (*Eriocnemis mosquera*)
Black-thighed Puffleg (*Eriocnemis derbyi*)
 Greenish Puffleg (*Haplophædia aureliae*)
 Purple-bibbed Whitetip (*Urosticte benjamini*)
 Booted Racket-tail (*Ocreatus underwoodii*)
 Black-tailed Trainbearer (*Lesbia victoriae*)
 Green-tailed Trainbearer (*Lesbia nuna*)
 Purple-backed Thornbill (*Ramphomicron microrhynchum*)
Black-backed Thornbill (*Ramphomicron dorsale*)
Viridian Metaltail (*Metallura williami*)
 Tyrian Metaltail (*Metallura tyrianthina*)
Bronze-tailed Thornbill (*Chalcostigma heteropogon*)
Rainbow-bearded Thornbill (*Chalcostigma herrani*)
Bearded Helmetcrest (*Oxygogon guerini*)
 Long-tailed Sylph (*Aglaiocercus kingi*)
Violet-tailed Sylph (*Aglaiocercus coelestis*)
 Wedge-billed Hummingbird (*Augastes geoffroyi*)
 Purple-crowned Fairy (*Heliophryx barroti*)
 Long-billed Starthroat (*Heliomaster longirostris*)
 White-bellied Woodstar (*Acestrura mulsant*)
 Gorgeted Woodstar (*Acestrura heliodor*)
Santa Marta Woodstar (*Acestrura astreans*)
 Barn Owl (*Tyto alba*)
 Tropical Screech-owl (*Megascops choliba*)
 White-throated Screech-owl (*Megascops albogularis*)
 Mottled Owl (*Ciccaba virgata*)
 Black-and-white Owl (*Ciccaba nigrolineata*)
Rufous-banded Owl (*Ciccaba albitarsus*)
 Spectacled Owl (*Pulsatrix perspicillata*)
 Andean Pygmy-Owl (*Glaucidium jardinii*)
 Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl (*Glaucidium brasilianum*)
 Stygian Owl (*Asio stygius*)
 Striped Owl (*Pseudoscops clamator*)
 Oilbird (*Steatornis caripensis*)
 Common Potoo (*Nyctibius griseus*)
 Short-tailed Nighthawk (*Lurocalis semitorquatus*)
 Sand-coloured Nighthawk (*Chordeiles rupestris*)
 Pauraque (*Nyctidromus albicollis*)
 Rufous Nightjar (*Caprimulgus rufus*)
 Band-winged Nightjar (*Caprimulgus longirostris*)
Lyre-tailed Nightjar (*Uropsalis lyra*)
 Rock Pigeon (*Columba livia*)
 Scaled Pigeon (*Patagioenas speciosa*)
Bare-eyed Pigeon (*Patagioenas corensis*)
 Band-tailed Pigeon (*Patagioenas fasciata*)
 Pale-vented Pigeon (*Patagioenas cayennensis*)
 Plumbeous Pigeon (*Patagioenas plumbea*)
 Ruddy Pigeon (*Patagioenas subvinacea*)
 Eared Dove (*Zenaida auriculata*)
 Scaled Dove (*Columbina squammata*)
 Common Ground-Dove (*Columbina passerina*)
 Ruddy Ground-Dove (*Columbina talpacoti*)
 Blue Ground-Dove (*Claravis pretiosa*)
 White-tipped Dove (*Leptotila verreauxi*)
Tolima Dove (*Leptotila conoveri*)
 Olive-backed Quail-Dove (*Geotrygon veraguensis*)
Lined Quail-Dove (*Geotrygon linearis*)
 White-throated Quail-Dove (*Geotrygon frenata*)
 Ruddy Quail-Dove (*Geotrygon montana*)
 Limpkin (*Aramus guarauna*)
 White-throated Crake (*Laterallus albigularis*)
Bogota Rail (*Rallus semiplumbeus*)
 Grey-necked Wood-Rail (*Aramides cajanea*)
 Sora (*Porzana carolina*)
 Purple Gallinule (*Porphyrio martinicus*)
 Common Moorhen (*Gallinula chloropus*)
Spot-flanked Gallinule (*Gallinula melanops*)
 American Coot (*Fulica americana*)
 Noble Snipe (*Gallinago nobilis*)
 Marbled Godwit (*Limosa fedoa*)
 Whimbrel (*Numenius phaeopus*)
 Long-billed Curlew (*Numenius americanus*)
 Greater Yellowlegs (*Tringa melanoleuca*)
 Lesser Yellowlegs (*Tringa flavipes*)
 Solitary Sandpiper (*Tringa solitaria*)
 Spotted Sandpiper (*Actitis macularia*)
 Willet (*Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*)
 Ruddy Turnstone (*Arenaria interpres*)
 Sanderling (*Calidris alba*)
 Semipalmated Sandpiper (*Calidris pusilla*)
 Western Sandpiper (*Calidris mauri*)
 Least Sandpiper (*Calidris minutilla*)
 Pectoral Sandpiper (*Calidris melanotos*)
Buff-breasted Sandpiper (*Tryngites subruficollis*)
 Wattled Jacana (*Jacana jacana*)
 Double-striped Thick-knee (*Burhinus bistriatus*)
 American Oystercatcher (*Haematopus palliatus*)
 Black-necked Stilt (*Himantopus mexicanus*)
 Grey Plover (*Pluvialis squatarola*)
 Semipalmated Plover (*Charadrius semipalmatus*)
 Wilson's Plover (*Charadrius wilsonia*)
 Snowy Plover (*Charadrius alexandrinus*)
 Collared Plover (*Charadrius collaris*)
 Southern Lapwing (*Vanellus chilensis*)
 Andean Lapwing (*Vanellus resplendens*)
 Black Skimmer (*Rynchops niger*)
 Herring Gull (*Larus argentatus*)
 Laughing Gull (*Larus atricilla*)
 Franklin's Gull (*Larus pipixcan*)
 Gull-billed Tern (*Sterna nilotica*)

Caspian Tern (*Sterna caspia*)
 Royal Tern (*Sterna maxima*)
 Sandwich Tern (*Sterna sandvicensis*)
 Common Tern (*Sterna hirundo*)
 Least Tern (*Sterna antillarum*)
 Osprey (*Pandion haliaetus*)
 Hook-billed Kite (*Chondrohierax uncinatus*)
 Swallow-tailed Kite (*Elanoides forficatus*)
 Pearl Kite (*Gampsonyx swainsonii*)
 White-tailed Kite (*Elanus leucurus*)
 Double-toothed Kite (*Harpagus bidentatus*)
 Plumbeous Kite (*Ictinia plumbea*)
 Long-winged Harrier (*Circus buffoni*)
 Northern Harrier (*Circus cyaneus*)
 Grey-bellied Hawk (*Accipiter poliogaster*)
 Tiny Hawk (*Accipiter superciliosus*)
Semicollared Hawk (*Accipiter collaris*)
 Plain-breasted Hawk (*Accipiter ventralis*)
 Barred Hawk (*Leucopternis princeps*)
 Common Black Hawk (*Buteogallus anthracinus*)
 Harris's Hawk (*Parabuteo unicinctus*)
 Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle (*Geranoaetus melanoleucus*)
 Solitary Eagle (*Harpyhaliaetus solitarius*)
 Grey Hawk (*Buteo nitidus*)
 Roadside Hawk (*Buteo magnirostris*)
 Broad-winged Hawk (*Buteo platypterus*)
White-rumped Hawk (*Buteo leucorrhous*)
 Short-tailed Hawk (*Buteo brachyurus*)
 White-throated Hawk (*Buteo albigula*)
 Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*)
 White-tailed Hawk (*Buteo albicaudatus*)
 Zone-tailed Hawk (*Buteo albonotatus*)
 Black Hawk-Eagle (*Spizaetus tyrannus*)
 Black-and-chestnut Eagle (*Oroaetus isidori*)
 Crested Caracara (*Caracara plancus*)
 Yellow-headed Caracara (*Milvago chimachima*)
 Laughing Falcon (*Herpethotes cachinnans*)
 Barred Forest-Falcon (*Micrastur ruficollis*)
 Collared Forest-Falcon (*Micrastur semitorquatus*)
 American Kestrel (*Falco sparverius*)
 Merlin (*Falco columbarius*)
 Bat Falcon (*Falco rufigularis*)
 Peregrine Falcon (*Falco peregrinus*)
 Least Grebe (*Tachybaptus dominicus*)
 Pied-billed Grebe (*Podilymbus podiceps*)
 Neotropic Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax brasilianus*)
 Reddish Egret (*Egretta rufescens*)
 Tricoloured Heron (*Egretta tricolor*)
 Little Blue Heron (*Egretta caerulea*)
 Snowy Egret (*Egretta thula*)
 Capped Heron (*Ptilerodius pileatus*)
 Great Blue Heron (*Ardea herodias*)
 Cooi Heron (*Ardea cocoi*)
 Great Egret (*Ardea alba*)
 Cattle Egret (*Bubulcus ibis*)
 Striated Heron (*Butorides striatus*)
 Green Heron (*Butorides virescens*)
 Yellow-crowned Night-Heron (*Nyctanassa violacea*)
 Black-crowned Night-Heron (*Nycticorax nycticorax*)
Fasciated Tiger-Heron (*Tigrisoma fasciatum*)
 Least Bittern (*Ixobrychus exilis*)
 Greater Flamingo (*Phoenicopterus ruber*)
 White Ibis (*Eudocimus albus*)
 Scarlet Ibis (*Eudocimus ruber*)
 Whispering Ibis (*Phimosus infuscatus*)
 Roseate Spoonbill (*Ajaia ajaja*)
 Brown Pelican (*Pelecanus occidentalis*)
 Black Vulture (*Coragyps atratus*)
 Turkey Vulture (*Cathartes aura*)
 Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture (*Cathartes burrovianus*)
 King Vulture (*Sarcoramphus papa*)
 Magnificent Frigatebird (*Fregata magnificens*)
 Streak-necked Flycatcher (*Mionectes striaticollis*)
 Olive-striped Flycatcher (*Mionectes olivaceus*)
 Ochre-bellied Flycatcher (*Mionectes oleagineus*)
 Rufous-breasted Flycatcher (*Leptopogon rufipectus*)
 Sepia-capped Flycatcher (*Leptopogon amaurocephalus*)
 Slaty-capped Flycatcher (*Leptopogon supercilialis*)
 Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant (*Pseudotriccus pelzelni*)
 Rufous-headed Pygmy-Tyrant (*Pseudotriccus ruficeps*)
 Rufous-crowned Tody-Tyrant (*Poecilotriccus ruficeps*)
 Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant (*Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer*)
 Black-throated Tody-Tyrant (*Hemitriccus granadensis*)
 Rusty-fronted Tody-flycatcher (*Todirostrum latirostre*)
 Slate-headed Tody-Flycatcher (*Todirostrum sylvia*)
 Common Tody-Flycatcher (*Todirostrum cinereum*)
 Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher (*Todirostrum nigriceps*)
 Sooty-headed Tyrannulet (*Phyllomyias griseiceps*)
 Black-capped Tyrannulet (*Phyllomyias nigrocapillus*)
 Ashy-headed Tyrannulet (*Phyllomyias cinereiceps*)
 Venezuelan Tyrannulet (*Zimmerius improbus*)
 Golden-faced Tyrannulet (*Zimmerius chrysops*)
 Brown-capped Tyrannulet (*Ornithion brunneicapillum*)
 Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet (*Camptostoma obsoletum*)
 Mouse-coloured Tyrannulet (*Phaeomyias murina*)
 Yellow Tyrannulet (*Capsiempis flaveola*)
Northern Scrub-Flycatcher (*Sublegatus arenarum*)
 Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet (*Tyrannulus elatus*)
 Forest Elaenia (*Myiopagis gaimardii*)
 Yellow-bellied Elaenia (*Elaenia flavogaster*)
 Lesser Elaenia (*Elaenia chiriquensis*)
 Mountain Elaenia (*Elaenia frantzii*)
 Sierran Elaenia (*Elaenia pallatangae*)
 White-throated Tyrannulet (*Mecocerculus leucophrys*)
 White-tailed Tyrannulet (*Mecocerculus poecilocercus*)
 White-banded Tyrannulet (*Mecocerculus stictopterus*)
 Torrent Tyrannulet (*Serpophaga cinerea*)
Slender-billed Inezia (*Inezia tenuirostris*)
 Tawny-crowned Pygmy-Tyrant (*Euscarthmus meloryphus*)
 Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant (*Phylloscartes ophthalmicus*)
Antioquia Bristle-Tyrant (*Phylloscartes lanyoni*)
 Variegated Bristle-Tyrant (*Phylloscartes poecilotis*)
Rufous-browed Tyrannulet (*Phylloscartes supercilialis*)
 Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant (*Myiornis atricapillus*)
 Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant (*Lophotriccus pileatus*)
 Pale-eyed Pygmy-tyrant (*Lophotriccus pilaris*)
 Bentbill (*Oncostoma olivaceum*)
Brownish Twistwing (*Cnipodectes subbrunneus*)
 Olivaceous Flatbill (*Rhynchocyclus olivaceus*)
 Fulvous-breasted Flatbill (*Rhynchocyclus fulvipectus*)
 Yellow-olive Flycatcher (*Tolmomyias sulphurescens*)
 Yellow-margined Flycatcher (*Tolmomyias assimilis*)
 Yellow-breasted Flycatcher (*Tolmomyias flaviventris*)
 White-throated Spadebill (*Platyrinchus mystaceus*)
 Ornate Flycatcher (*Myiotriccus ornatus*)
 Flavescent Flycatcher (*Myiophobus flavicans*)
 Orange-crested Flycatcher (*Myiophobus phoenicomitra*)
 Handsome Flycatcher (*Myiophobus pulcher*)
 Bran-coloured Flycatcher (*Myiophobus fasciatus*)
 Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher (*Myiobius erythrus*)
 Black-tailed Flycatcher (*Myiobius atricaudus*)

Cinnamon Flycatcher (*Pyrrhomyias cinnamomea*)
 Fuscous Flycatcher (*Cnemotriccus fuscatus*)
 Olive-sided Flycatcher (*Contopus cooperi*)
 Smoke-coloured Pewee (*Contopus fumigatus*)
 Western Wood-Pewee (*Contopus sordidulus*)
 Eastern Wood-Pewee (*Contopus virens*)
 Tropical Pewee (*Contopus cinereus*)
 Acadian Flycatcher (*Empidonax virescens*)
 Willow Flycatcher (*Empidonax traillii*)
 Black Phoebe (*Sayornis nigricans*)
 Vermillion Flycatcher (*Pyrocephalus rubinus*)
 Crowned Chat-tyrant (*Ochthoeca frontalis*)
 Yellow-bellied Chat-tyrant (*Ochthoeca diadema*)
 Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant (*Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris*)
 Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant (*Ochthoeca rufipectoralis*)
 Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant (*Ochthoeca fumicolor*)
 Streak-throated Bush-Tyrant (*Myiotheretes striaticollis*)
Santa Marta Bush-Tyrant (*Myiotheretes pernix*)
 Smoky Bush-Tyrant (*Myiotheretes fumigatus*)
 Rufous-tailed Tyrant (*Knipolegus poecilurus*)
 Pied Water-Tyrant (*Fluvicola pica*)
 Long-tailed Tyrant (*Colonia colonus*)
 Cattle Tyrant (*Machetornis rixosus*)
 Bright-rumped Attila (*Attila spadiceus*)
 Rufous Mourner (*Rhytipterna holerythra*)
 Dusky-capped Flycatcher (*Myiarchus tuberculifer*)
 Venezuelan Flycatcher (*Myiarchus venezuelensis*)
 Panama Flycatcher (*Myiarchus panamensis*)
 Pale-edged Flycatcher (*Myiarchus cephalotes*)
Apical Flycatcher (*Myiarchus apicalis*)
 Great Crested Flycatcher (*Myiarchus crinitus*)
 Brown-crested Flycatcher (*Myiarchus tyrannulus*)
 Large-headed Flatbill (*Ramphotrigon megacephala*)
 Tropical Kingbird (*Tyrannus melancholicus*)
 Fork-tailed Flycatcher (*Tyrannus savana*)
 Eastern Kingbird (*Tyrannus tyrannus*)
 Grey Kingbird (*Tyrannus dominicensis*)
 Boat-billed Flycatcher (*Megarynchus pitangua*)
 Golden-crowned Flycatcher (*Myiodynastes chrysocephalus*)
 Streaked Flycatcher (*Myiodynastes maculatus*)
 Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher (*Myiodynastes luteiventris*)
 Rusty-margined Flycatcher (*Myiozetetes cayanensis*)
 Social Flycatcher (*Myiozetetes similis*)
 Grey-capped Flycatcher (*Myiozetetes granadensis*)
 Piratic Flycatcher (*Legatus leucophaeus*)
 Lesser Kiskadee (*Philothydr lictor*)
 Great Kiskadee (*Pitangus sulphuratus*)
 Thrush-like Schiffornis (*Schiffornis turdinus*)
 Barred Becard (*Pachyramphus versicolor*)
 Cinnamon Becard (*Pachyramphus cinnamomeus*)
 White-winged Becard (*Pachyramphus polychopterus*)
 Black-and-white Becard (*Pachyramphus albogriseus*)
 Cinereous Becard (*Pachyramphus rufus*)
 One-coloured Becard (*Pachyramphus homochrous*)
 Masked Tityra (*Tityra semifasciata*)
 Black-crowned Tityra (*Tityra inquisitor*)
 Red-crested Cotinga (*Ampelion rubrocristata*)
Chestnut-crested Cotinga (*Ampelion rufaxilla*)
 Green-and-black Fruiteater (*Pipreola riefferii*)
 Barred Fruiteater (*Pipreola arcuata*)
Golden-breasted Fruiteater (*Pipreola aureopectus*)
Orange-breasted Fruiteater (*Pipreola jucunda*)
Dusky Piha (*Lipaugus fuscocinereus*)
Chestnut-capped Piha (*Lipaugus weberi*)
 Blue Cotinga (*Cotinga nattererii*)
Red-ruffed Fruitcrow (*Pyroderus scutatus*)

Golden-headed Manakin (*Pipra erythrocephala*)
 White-crowned Manakin (*Pipra pipra*)
 Blue-crowned Manakin (*Pipra coronata*)
 Lance-tailed Manakin (*Chiroxiphia lanceolata*)
 Golden-winged Manakin (*Masius chrysopterus*)
 White-bearded Manakin (*Manacus manacus*)
Striped Manakin (*Machaeropterus regulus*)
 Wing-barred Piprites (*Piprites chloris*)
 Fasciated Antshrike (*Cymbilaimus lineatus*)
 Black-crested Antshrike (*Sakesphorus canadensis*)
Black-backed Antshrike (*Sakesphorus melanonotus*)
 Barred Antshrike (*Thamnophilus doliaetus*)
Bar-crested Antshrike (*Thamnophilus multistriatus*)
Black Antshrike (*Thamnophilus nigriceps*)
 Western Slaty Antshrike (*Thamnophilus atrinucha*)
 Northern Slaty Antshrike (*Thamnophilus punctatus*)
 Plain Antvireo (*Dysithamnus mentalis*)
Bicoloured Antvireo (*Dysithamnus occidentalis*)
 Pacific Antwren (*Myrmotherula pacifica*)
 Checker-throated Antwren (*Myrmotherula fulviventris*)
 White-flanked Antwren (*Myrmotherula axillaris*)
 Slaty Antwren (*Myrmotherula schisticolor*)
 Dot-winged Antwren (*Microrhophias quixensis*)
 White-fringed Antwren (*Formicivora grisea*)
 Long-tailed Antbird (*Drymophila caudata*)
 Rufous-rumped Antwren (*Terenura callinota*)
 Dusky Antbird (*Cercomacra tyrannina*)
Parker's Antbird (*Cercomacra parkeri*)
 Jet Antbird (*Cercomacra nigricans*)
 White-bellied Antbird (*Myrmeciza longipes*)
 Chestnut-backed Antbird (*Myrmeciza exsul*)
 Dull-mantled Antbird (*Myrmeciza laemosticta*)
 Immaculate Antbird (*Myrmeciza immaculata*)
 Bicoloured Antbird (*Gymnophthys bicolor*)
Stout-billed Cinclodes (*Cinclodes excelsior*)
 Andean Tit-Spinetail (*Leptasthenura andicola*)
 White-chinned Thistletail (*Schizoeaca fuliginosa*)
 Azara's Spinetail (*Synallaxis azarae*)
 Pale-breasted Spinetail (*Synallaxis albescens*)
 Slaty Spinetail (*Synallaxis brachyura*)
Silvery-throated Spinetail (*Synallaxis subpudica*)
 Rufous Spinetail (*Synallaxis unirufa*)
Rusty-headed Spinetail (*Synallaxis fuscorufa*)
White-whiskered Spinetail (*Synallaxis candei*)
 White-browed Spinetail (*Hellmayrea gularis*)
 Red-faced Spinetail (*Cranioleuca erythroptus*)
 Ash-browed Spinetail (*Cranioleuca curata*)
Streak-capped Spinetail (*Cranioleuca hellmayri*)
 Yellow-chinned Spinetail (*Certhiaxis cinnamomea*)
 Streak-backed Canastero (*Asthenes wyatti*)
 Many-striped Canastero (*Asthenes flammulata*)
Spectacled Prickletail (*Siptornis striaticollis*)
 Rusty-winged Barbtail (*Premnornis guttuligera*)
 Spotted Barbtail (*Premnoplex brunnescens*)
Fulvous-dotted Treerunner (*Margarornis stellatus*)
 Pearled Treerunner (*Margarornis squamiger*)
 Streaked Tuftedcheek (*Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii*)
 Lineated Foliage-gleaner (*Syndactyla subalaris*)
 Montane Foliage-gleaner (*Anabacerthia striaticollis*)
 Slaty-winged Foliage-gleaner (*Philydor fuscipennis*)
 Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner (*Philydor rufus*)
Uniform Treehunter (*Thripadectes ignobilis*)
 Streak-capped Treehunter (*Thripadectes virgaticeps*)
 Striped Treehunter (*Thripadectes holostictus*)
 Flammulated Treehunter (*Thripadectes flammulatus*)
 Buff-throated Foliage-gleaner (*Automolus ochrolaemus*)
 Ruddy Foliage-gleaner (*Automolus rubiginosus*)

Grey-throated Leaf-tosser (*Sclerurus albigularis*)
 Plain Xenops (*Xenops minutus*)
 Streaked Xenops (*Xenops rutilans*)
Tyrannine Woodcreeper (*Dendrocincla tyrannina*)
 Plain-brown Woodcreeper (*Dendrocincla fuliginosa*)
 Ruddy Woodcreeper (*Dendrocincla homochroa*)
 Long-tailed Woodcreeper (*Deconychura longicauda*)
 Olivaceous Woodcreeper (*Sittasomus griseicapillus*)
 Wedge-billed Woodcreeper (*Glyphorhynchus spirurus*)
 Strong-billed Woodcreeper (*Xiphocolaptes*
promeropirhynchus)
 Amazonian Barred-Woodcreeper (*Dendrocolaptes certhia*)
 Black-banded Woodcreeper (*Dendrocolaptes picumnus*)
 Straight-billed Woodcreeper (*Xiphorhynchus picus*)
 Cocoa Woodcreeper (*Xiphorhynchus susurrans*)
 Olive-backed Woodcreeper (*Xiphorhynchus triangularis*)
 Streak-headed Woodcreeper (*Lepidocolaptes souleyetii*)
 Montane Woodcreeper (*Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger*)
 Red-billed Scythebill (*Campylorhynchus trochilirostris*)
 Brown-billed Scythebill (*Campylorhynchus pusillus*)
 Black-faced Antthrush (*Formicarius analis*)
 Undulated Antpitta (*Grallaria squamigera*)
 Scaled Antpitta (*Grallaria guatemalensis*)
Cundinamarca Antpitta (*Grallaria kaestneri*)
Santa Marta Antpitta (*Grallaria bangsi*)
 Chestnut-crowned Antpitta (*Grallaria ruficapilla*)
Bicoloured Antpitta (*Grallaria rufocinerea*)
 Chestnut-naped Antpitta (*Grallaria nuchalis*)
Yellow-breasted Antpitta (*Grallaria flavotincta*)
 White-bellied Antpitta (*Grallaria hypoleuca*)
 Rufous Antpitta (*Grallaria rufula*)
 Tawny Antpitta (*Grallaria quitensis*)
Brown-banded Antpitta (*Grallaria milleri*)
 Rusty-breasted Antpitta (*Grallaricula ferrugineipectus*)
 Slate-crowned Antpitta (*Grallaricula nana*)
Ash-coloured Tapaculo (*Myornis senilis*)
 Unicoloured Tapaculo (*Scytalopus unicolor*)
Santa Marta Tapaculo (*Scytalopus sanctaemartae*)
 White-crowned Tapaculo (*Scytalopus atratus*)
Nariño Tapaculo (*Scytalopus vicini*)
Spillmann's Tapaculo (*Scytalopus spillmanni*)
Brown-rumped Tapaculo (*Scytalopus latebricola*)
Paramo Tapaculo (*Scytalopus canus*)
Matorral Tapaculo (*Scytalopus griseicollis*)
Stiles' Tapaculo (*Scytalopus stilesi*)
Ocellated Tapaculo (*Acropternis orthonyx*)
 Rufous-browed Peppershrike (*Cyclarhis gujanensis*)
 Black-billed Peppershrike (*Cyclarhis nigrirostris*)
Yellow-browed Shrike-Vireo (*Vireolanius eximius*)
 Yellow-throated Vireo (*Vireo flavifrons*)
 Red-eyed Vireo (*Vireo olivaceus*)
 Brown-capped Vireo (*Vireo leucophrys*)
 Rufous-naped Greenlet (*Hylophilus semibrunneus*)
 Golden-fronted Greenlet (*Hylophilus aurantiifrons*)
 Scrub Greenlet (*Hylophilus flavipes*)
 Lesser Greenlet (*Hylophilus decurtatus*)
 Black-collared Jay (*Cyanolyca armillata*)
Beautiful Jay (*Cyanolyca pulchra*)
 Black-chested Jay (*Cyanocorax affinis*)
 Green Jay (*Cyanocorax yncas*)
 White-capped Dipper (*Cinclus leucocephalus*)
 Andean Solitaire (*Myadestes ralloides*)
Black Solitaire (*Entomolestes coracinus*)
 Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush (*Catharus aurantiirostris*)
 Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush (*Catharus fuscater*)
 Veery (*Catharus fuscescens*)
 Grey-cheeked Thrush (*Catharus minimus*)
 Swainson's Thrush (*Catharus ustulatus*)
 Yellow-legged Thrush (*Platycichla flavipes*)
 Great Thrush (*Turdus fuscater*)
 Glossy-black Thrush (*Turdus serranus*)
 Black-hooded Thrush (*Turdus olivater*)
 Pale-breasted Thrush (*Turdus leucomelas*)
 Black-billed Thrush (*Turdus ignobilis*)
 White-necked Thrush (*Turdus albicollis*)
 Tropical Mockingbird (*Mimus gilvus*)
 Bicoloured Wren (*Campylorhynchus griseus*)
 Band-backed Wren (*Campylorhynchus zonatus*)
 Rufous Wren (*Cinnycerthia unirufa*)
 Sharpe's Wren (*Cinnycerthia olivascens*)
 Sedge Wren (*Cistothorus platensis*)
Apolinar's Wren (*Cistothorus apolinari*)
Sooty-headed Wren (*Thryothorus spadix*)
 Black-bellied Wren (*Thryothorus fasciatoventris*)
 Whiskered Wren (*Thryothorus mystacalis*)
 Rufous-breasted Wren (*Thryothorus rutilus*)
 Bay Wren (*Thryothorus nigricapillus*)
 Rufous-and-white Wren (*Thryothorus rufalbus*)
Niceforo's Wren (*Thryothorus nicefori*)
 House Wren (*Troglodytes aedon*)
 Mountain Wren (*Troglodytes solstitialis*)
 White-breasted Wood-Wren (*Henicorhina leucosticta*)
 Grey-breasted Wood-Wren (*Henicorhina leucophrys*)
Munchique Wood-Wren (*Henicorhina negreti*)
 Southern Nightingale-wren (*Microcerculus marginatus*)
 Chestnut-breasted Wren (*Cyphorhinus thoracicus*)
 Long-billed Gnatwren (*Ramphocaenus melanurus*)
 Tropical Gnatcatcher (*Polioptila plumbea*)
 White-winged Swallow (*Tachycineta albiventer*)
 Brown-chested Martin (*Progne tapera*)
 Grey-breasted Martin (*Progne chalybea*)
 Brown-bellied Swallow (*Notiochelidon murina*)
 Blue-and-white Swallow (*Notiochelidon cyano-leuca*)
Pale-footed Swallow (*Notiochelidon flavipes*)
 White-thighed Swallow (*Neochelidon tibialis*)
 Southern Rough-winged Swallow (*Stelgidopteryx ruficollis*)
 Sand Martin (*Riparia riparia*)
 Barn Swallow (*Hirundo rustica*)
 Horned Lark (*Eremophila alpestris*)
 Andean Siskin (*Carduelis spinescens*)
 Hooded Siskin (*Carduelis magellanica*)
 Yellow-bellied Siskin (*Carduelis xanthogastra*)
 Lesser Goldfinch (*Carduelis psaltria*)
 Rufous-collared Sparrow (*Zonotrichia capensis*)
 Orange-billed Sparrow (*Arremon aurantirostris*)
Golden-winged Sparrow (*Arremon schlegeli*)
 Black-striped Sparrow (*Arremonops conirostris*)
 White-naped Brush-Finch (*Atlapetes albinucha*)
 Pale-naped Brush-Finch (*Atlapetes pallidnucha*)
 Yellow-breasted Brush-Finch (*Atlapetes latinuchus*)
Santa Marta Brush-Finch (*Atlapetes melanocephalus*)
Yellow-headed Brush-Finch (*Atlapetes flaviceps*)
 Tricoloured Brush-Finch (*Atlapetes tricolor*)
Moustached Brush-Finch (*Atlapetes albifrenatus*)
 Slaty Brush-Finch (*Atlapetes schistaceus*)
Ochre-breasted Brush-Finch (*Atlapetes semirufus*)
 Chestnut-capped Brush-finch (*Buarremon brunneinuchus*)
 Stripe-headed Brush-Finch (*Buarremon torquatus*)
 Golden-winged Warbler (*Vermivora chrysoptera*)
 Tennessee Warbler (*Vermivora peregrina*)
 Tropical Parula (*Parula pitiaiyumi*)
 Yellow Warbler (*Dendroica petechia*)
 Blackburnian Warbler (*Dendroica fusca*)
 Bay-breasted Warbler (*Dendroica castanea*)

Blackpoll Warbler (*Dendroica striata*)
 Cerulean Warbler (*Dendroica cerulea*)
 Black-and-white Warbler (*Mniotilta varia*)
 American Redstart (*Setophaga ruticilla*)
 Prothonotary Warbler (*Protonotaria citrea*)
 Northern Waterthrush (*Seiurus noveboracensis*)
 Louisiana Waterthrush (*Seiurus motacilla*)
 Mourning Warbler (*Oporornis philadelphia*)
 Hooded Warbler (*Wilsonia citrina*)
 Canada Warbler (*Wilsonia canadensis*)
 Slate-throated Whitestart (*Myioborus miniatus*)
Golden-fronted Whitestart (*Myioborus ornatus*)
Yellow-crowned Whitestart (*Myioborus flavivertex*)
 Citrine Warbler (*Basileuterus luteoviridis*)
 Black-crested Warbler (*Basileuterus nigrocristatus*)
Santa Marta Warbler (*Basileuterus basilicus*)
Grey-throated Warbler (*Basileuterus cinereicollis*)
White-lored Warbler (*Basileuterus conspicillatus*)
 Russet-crowned Warbler (*Basileuterus coronatus*)
 Golden-crowned Warbler (*Basileuterus culicivorus*)
 Rufous-capped Warbler (*Basileuterus rufifrons*)
 Three-striped Warbler (*Basileuterus tristriatus*)
 Buff-rumped Warbler (*Basileuterus fulvicauda*)
 Bananaquit (*Coereba flaveola*)
White-eared Conebill (*Conirostrum leucogenys*)
 Bicoloured Conebill (*Conirostrum bicolor*)
Rufous-browed Conebill (*Conirostrum rufum*)
 Blue-backed Conebill (*Conirostrum sitticolor*)
 Capped Conebill (*Conirostrum albifrons*)
 Black-faced Tanager (*Schistochlamys melanopsis*)
 Grass-green Tanager (*Chlorornis riefferii*)
White-capped Tanager (*Sericossypha albocristata*)
 Common Bush-Tanager (*Chlorospingus ophthalmicus*)
Dusky Bush-Tanager (*Chlorospingus semifuscus*)
 Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager (*Chlorospingus flavigularis*)
 Ashy-throated Bush-Tanager (*Chlorospingus canigularis*)
 Grey-hooded Bush-Tanager (*Cnemoscopus rubrirostris*)
 Black-capped Hemispingus (*Hemispingus atropileus*)
 Superciliaried Hemispingus (*Hemispingus superciliaris*)
 Oleaginous Hemispingus (*Hemispingus frontalis*)
 Black-eared Hemispingus (*Hemispingus melanotis*)
Black-headed Hemispingus (*Hemispingus verticalis*)
 Guira Tanager (*Hemithraupis guira*)
 Yellow-backed Tanager (*Hemithraupis flavicollis*)
Rosy Thrush-Tanager (*Rhodinocichla rosea*)
 Dusky-faced Tanager (*Mitrospingus cassinii*)
Ochre-breasted Tanager (*Chlorothraupis stolzmanni*)
 Grey-headed Tanager (*Eucometis penicillata*)
 Scarlet-browed Tanager (*Heterospingus xanthopygius*)
 White-shouldered Tanager (*Tachyphonus luctuosus*)
 Tawny-crested Tanager (*Tachyphonus delatrii*)
 White-lined Tanager (*Tachyphonus rufus*)
Crested Ant-Tanager (*Habia cristata*)
Sooty Ant-Tanager (*Habia gutturalis*)
 Hepatic Tanager (*Piranga flava*)
 Summer Tanager (*Piranga rubra*)
 Scarlet Tanager (*Piranga olivacea*)
Red-hooded Tanager (*Piranga rubriceps*)
 Crimson-backed Tanager (*Ramphocelus dimidiatus*)
 Flame-rumped Tanager (*Ramphocelus flammigerus*)
 Lemon-rumped Tanager (*Ramphocelus icteronotus*)
 Blue-grey Tanager (*Thraupis episcopus*)
Glaucous Tanager (*Thraupis glaucocolpa*)
 Palm Tanager (*Thraupis palmarum*)
 Blue-capped Tanager (*Thraupis cyanocephala*)
Gold-ringed Tanager (*Bangsia aureocincta*)
 Hooded Mountain-Tanager (*Buthraupis montana*)

Santa Marta Mountain-Tanager (*Anisognathus melanogenys*)
 Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager (*Anisognathus lacrymosus*)
 Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager (*Anisognathus igniventris*)
 Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager (*Anisognathus somptuosus*)
Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager (*Anisognathus notabilis*)
Purplish-mantled Tanager (*Iridosornis porphyrocephala*)
 Golden-crowned Tanager (*Iridosornis rufivertex*)
 Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager (*Dubusia taeniata*)
 Fawn-breasted Tanager (*Pipraeidea melanonota*)
 Trinidad Euphonia (*Euphonia trinitatis*)
Velvet-fronted Euphonia (*Euphonia concinna*)
 Thick-billed Euphonia (*Euphonia laniirostris*)
 Golden-rumped Euphonia (*Euphonia cyanocephala*)
 Fulvous-vented Euphonia (*Euphonia fulvicrissa*)
 Orange-bellied Euphonia (*Euphonia xanthogaster*)
Yellow-collared Chlorophonia (*Chlorophonia flavirostris*)
 Blue-naped Chlorophonia (*Chlorophonia cyanea*)
Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia (*Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys*)
Glistening-green Tanager (*Chlorochrysa phoenicotis*)
Multicoloured Tanager (*Chlorochrysa nitidissima*)
 Plain-coloured Tanager (*Tangara inornata*)
 Golden Tanager (*Tangara arthus*)
 Silver-throated Tanager (*Tangara icterocephala*)
 Saffron-crowned Tanager (*Tangara xanthocephala*)
 Flame-faced Tanager (*Tangara parzudakii*)
 Speckled Tanager (*Tangara guttata*)
Rufous-throated Tanager (*Tangara rufigula*)
 Bay-headed Tanager (*Tangara gyrola*)
 Scrub Tanager (*Tangara vitriolina*)
 Golden-naped Tanager (*Tangara ruficervix*)
 Metallic-green Tanager (*Tangara labradorides*)
 Blue-necked Tanager (*Tangara cyanicollis*)
 Golden-hooded Tanager (*Tangara larvata*)
 Beryl-spangled Tanager (*Tangara nigroviridis*)
 Blue-and-black Tanager (*Tangara vassorii*)
 Black-capped Tanager (*Tangara heinei*)
 Black-headed Tanager (*Tangara cyanopectus*)
Turquoise Dacnis (*Dacnis hartlaubi*)
 Black-faced Dacnis (*Dacnis lineata*)
 Yellow-bellied Dacnis (*Dacnis flaviventer*)
 Blue Dacnis (*Dacnis cayana*)
 Green Honeycreeper (*Chlorophanes spiza*)
 Purple Honeycreeper (*Cyanerpes caeruleus*)
 Swallow Tanager (*Tersina viridis*)
 Plushcap (*Catamblyrhynchus diadema*)
Tanager Finch (*Oreothraupis arremonops*)
Black-backed Bush-Tanager (*Urothraupis stolzmanni*)
 Pileated Finch (*Coryphospingus pileatus*)
 Plumbeous Sierra-Finch (*Phrygilus unicolor*)
 Slaty Finch (*Haplospiza rustica*)
 Stripe-tailed Yellow-Finch (*Sicalis citrina*)
 Saffron Finch (*Sicalis flaveola*)
 Grassland Yellow-Finch (*Sicalis luteola*)
 Blue-black Grassquit (*Volatinia jacarina*)
 Slate-coloured Seedeater (*Sporophila schistacea*)
 Grey Seedeater (*Sporophila intermedia*)
 Black-and-white Seedeater (*Sporophila luctuosa*)
 Yellow-bellied Seedeater (*Sporophila nigricollis*)
 Ruddy-breasted Seedeater (*Sporophila minuta*)
 Large-billed Seed-Finch (*Oryzoborus crassirostris*)

Lesser Seed-Finch (*Oryzoborus angolensis*)
 Band-tailed Seedeater (*Catamenia analis*)
 Plain-coloured Seedeater (*Catamenia inornata*)
 Paramo Seedeater (*Catamenia homochroa*)
 Dull-coloured Grassquit (*Tiaris obscura*)
 Yellow-faced Grassquit (*Tiaris olivacea*)
 Black-faced Grassquit (*Tiaris bicolor*)
 Rusty Flowerpiercer (*Diglossa sittoides*)
 White-sided Flowerpiercer (*Diglossa albilatera*)
 Glossy Flowerpiercer (*Diglossa lafresnayii*)
 Black Flowerpiercer (*Diglossa humeralis*)
Indigo Flowerpiercer (*Diglossopsis indigotica*)
 Bluish Flowerpiercer (*Diglossopsis caerulescens*)
 Masked Flowerpiercer (*Diglossopsis cyanea*)
 Golden-bellied Grosbeak (*Pheucticus chrysogaster*)
 Black-backed Grosbeak (*Pheucticus aureoventris*)
 Rose-breasted Grosbeak (*Pheucticus ludovicianus*)
Vermilion Cardinal (*Cardinalis phoeniceus*)
 Slate-coloured Grosbeak (*Saltator grossus*)
 Buff-throated Saltator (*Saltator maximus*)
Black-winged Saltator (*Saltator atripennis*)
 Greyish Saltator (*Saltator coerulescens*)
Orinocan Saltator (*Saltator orinocensis*)
Masked Saltator (*Saltator cinctus*)
 Streaked Saltator (*Saltator striatipectus*)
 Blue-black Grosbeak (*Cyanocompsa cyanoides*)
 Indigo Bunting (*Passerina cyanea*)
 Crested Oropendola (*Psarocolius decumanus*)
 Russet-backed Oropendola (*Psarocolius angustifrons*)
 Chestnut-headed Oropendola (*Psarocolius wagleri*)
 Yellow-rumped Cacique (*Cacicus cela*)
 Mountain Cacique (*Cacicus chrysonotus*)
 Yellow-billed Cacique (*Amblycercus holosericeus*)
 Yellow-backed Oriole (*Icterus chrysater*)
 Yellow Oriole (*Icterus nigrogularis*)
 Yellow-tailed Oriole (*Icterus mesomelas*)
Orange-crowned Oriole (*Icterus auricapillus*)
 Northern Oriole (*Icterus galbula*)
 Yellow-hooded Blackbird (*Agelaius icterocephalus*)
 Eastern Meadowlark (*Sturnella magna*)
Red-bellied Grackle (*Hypopyrrhus pyrohypogaster*)
Mountain Grackle (*Macroagelaius subalaris*)
 Great-tailed Grackle (*Quiscalus mexicanus*)
 Shiny Cowbird (*Molothrus bonariensis*)
 Giant Cowbird (*Scaphidura oryzivora*)